RUSSIA TOTTERS;

High Official.

to Agree and Difficulties

Multiply.

Factories to Close,

In many of the factories the demands by the workmen for increased wages actually are greater than the cuting profits of the factories under the best

suffered an average decrease of 40 per cent since the revolution. He explained that all these concerns were confronted with an imminent short-

output.

Which will you do?

Buy a Liberty bond.

PRICE 5 CENTS

VOL XII, NO. 249.

TULSA, OKLAHOMA, TUESDAY, MAY 29, 1917.

GLASS PLANT IS RAZED BY FIRE

Big Industrial Works Are Burned to Ground: Loss Is \$120,000.

ORIGIN IS SUSPICIOUS

Started in Packing Room Where Only Girls Usually Work.

May Not Rebuild at Once on Account of Big Increase in Local Gas Rates.

The huge plant of the Tulsa Glass company, at the Katy tracks and Trenton, was wiped out by fire which started last night at 8 o'clock. It broke out in the packing room, where By Associated Press only girls work, and spread so rapidly

an engine, and that was the only one where we got any pressure. The other streams would not reach to the Toof of the taller buildings. There

rk," said J. S. Paras, prestorm of the griss in the company and equal owner with a company and equal owner with their base.

Carney "One of the girls in the their base.

Dealing with Sunday's air fighting, the German war office says German airmen shot down 12 airplanes and two captive balloons.

the lantern globe output of eastern factories for equipping ships and farmles. As a result the local concern has been flooded with orders.

One of the burned

Future Plans Doubtful. "Were it not for the recent increase in gas rates," said Parks, "we would be telegraphing tonight for material with which to rebuild the plant. As

CONTINUED ON PAGE FIVE TWO MEN KILLED ON **EXPLOSION OF NITRO**

Richmond, Cal., Explosion Is Felt for Radius of 20 Miles;

Loss Slight. OAKLAND, Cal., May 28.-Two

by an explosion which was felt for a step is the conserving of white paper, and it is estimated that it will result in a saving of 250 tons.

The atrical Man Dies.

CHICAGO, May 28.—Charles E. Kohl eldest son of the late Charles E.

Americans May Take Own Recreations to the Front in France

WASHINGTON, May 28.-WASHINGTON, May 25.
American troops would take rest
and recreation centers along
with them to France under plans
worked out by the training
camps activities committee appointed by Secretary Baker. The committee already has received many offers of aid from actors

and other entertainers.

Ramond Fosdick, chairman of the committee, has studied the British and Canadian camps, both at home and in France, and is convinced that soldiers need amisements when they are withdraws, for rest neturals from drawn for rest periods from trench duty. Major General Bell. commanding the eastern departto lay great stress on singing and an effort will be made to ge soldier choruses going in all the

INSURANCE PARTLY COVERS ITALIANS OCCUPY CENTER OF STAGE

Attempt to Break Thru Austrian Line and Take Trieste; Airmen Are Busy.

Aside from the Austro-Italian the-

To the north, in the vicinity of automobiles, loaded with people, who got in our way at every turn."

"The plant and equipment, "said George D. Caraney, secretary-treasguer of the company, "could not be iropiaced of \$12.90.00 Much of the material we had on hand, such as material we had on hand, such as material we had on hand, such as cartons and filmer board, was purcased in measure as wasteful, particularly attacked the survey feature. Chairman Lever of the agricultural committee declared heatedly in closing declared heatedly in the surface manuface in the he

The company employed from 259 to 360 people, working day and night shifts, and the weekly pay roll was \$3.600.

Tam mighty serry for all of these more with the company and equal owner with Mr. Carney "One of the girls in the directions failed to return to their base.

Dealing with Sunday's air fighting, the German was office says German to their base.

Dealing with Sunday's air fighting, the German was office says German to their base.

May Be Tied Up.

NEWPORT NEWS, Va., May 28.

After a conference today with Fresident Ferguson at which their demands for wage increases were refused, several hundred machinists of the Newbork News Shipbuilding. one of the burned warehouses was one of the burned warehouses was the control of the burned warehouses was the control of the burned warehouses was 80x100 feet. They were 14 feet was 80x100 feet. They were 14 feet of the Newpork News Shipbuilding the Control of the Newpork News Shipbuilding the department is prepared to the Newpork News Shipbuilding the department is prepared to the Newpork News Shipbuilding the department is prepared to the Newpork News Shipbuilding the department is prepared to would strike tomorrow. The company has on hand contracts for appany has on the control of the central were fused. finnes hit it

Bucket brigades poured water and three west blankets and russ on the troofs of houses across the street to the west and thus saved them, altho

Bome were slightly damaged.

Series of Intonations Kill Seventy

Japanese.

BIG PAPERS QUIT FOR DAY

Evening Dailies in New York Won't

Print Decoration Day; Saving. employes of the Giant Powder com-pany were killed late today when the nitroglycerine house at the company's plant near Richmond was destroyed on Memorial day. The purpose of this

FOOD SURVEY ACT PASSED BY HOUSE

Immediate Investigation Resources; \$14,000,000 Appropriated.

URGE SENATE TO ACT QUICK

Officials Plan to Seek Out Hoarders; Wasteful, Assert Many Republicans.

WASHINGTON, May 28.-The adunistration's food survey tell was assed by the house today without a record vote. It appropriates \$14,770,-000 for an immediate investigation of the country's food resources and for measures to stimulate production. A similar bill is under debate in the sen-ate and may be passed there Wednes-

The agriculture department expects The agriculture department expects to present a fairly accurate estimate of food resources within three weeks after the bill is signed by the president. Secretary Houston said today. As soon as the measure becomes a jaw the department will start its 17,000 employes and the 150,000 voluntary stop reporters to work on the investigation. The preliminary report to be made within three weeks will be supplemented with monthly reparts and probably by a further complete report within six months if necessary.

Material to Hoover.

Material to Hoover.

Many republicans including former Carnon repeatedly attacked. Austrians Claim Success.

To the north, in the vicinity of Jamiano, the Italians have captured fortified Austrian trenches, and along the Julian front have made further gains and consolidated positions taken they were raising a false issue.

Sank replactant maning from the grant of the measure as wasteful, particularly as to the survey feature. Chairman fortified declared heatedly in closing debate they were raising a false issue.

Airmen Operating.

British airmen are continuing to operate extensively against the German machines were destroyed in fights in the air Monday and ten others were sent to the ground out of

REGISTRATION CONSPIRACY?

Eleven Arrests Should Warn All

Carney "One of the girls in the saved the pay roll before anyelse."

In a saved the pay roll before anyelse. The German war office says German airmen shot down 12 airplanes and two captive balloons.

MACHINISTS WILL STRIKE registration and two arrests in Virginia on similar charges were cited by Attorney-General Gregory tonight in another warning that the department was been using

Seek to Re-establish Nation.

PARIS, May 27. - (Delayed.) - The Temps announces that the creation of a Polish army in France is well under (Correspondence of The Associated Press.)

(Correspondence of The Associated Press.)

(OSAKA, Japan, May 28.—Soventy persons were killed and two injured in a series of terrifte explosions and fire which occurred in the warehouse district of Osaka yesterday. The damage to property is estimated at about \$56,000,000. The whole of Osaka and tits neighboring towns and villages were thrown into a panic. The sound of the explosions was heard for fifty miles.

Temps announces that the creation of tempo and is intended to bring mob. The way. It says it is intended to bring mob. It is intended to bring to the mob. The ments living not only in France, but in various allied countries, who will fight under the Polish flag for the restablishment of the ancient Polish 125 in word way. It says it is intended to bring mob. The mob. The ments living not only in France, but in various allied countries, who will fight under the Polish flag for the restablishment of the ancient Polish is mob. The mo ments living not only in France, but in various allied countries, who will fantry quartered in the town, for aid-time. The Socialist ministers, who bout establishment of the ancient Polish and kingdom. The Temps adds that the and kingdom. The Temps adds that the meb while several negroes were resages project, which has been under considerable and eration for some time, is on the point it soon became evident that this small force of iddiers was interested in the town, for aid-time. The Socialist ministers, who will be several detail of the were present, declared that the meb while several negroes were resages project, which has been under considerable and project, which has been under considerable and the meaning of the Sixth Illinois in the town, for aid-time. The Socialist ministers, who were present, declared that the meb while several negroes were resages project, which has been under considerable and the meaning of the sixth in the town, for aid-time. The Socialist ministers, who will be several negroes were present, declared that the meb while several negroes were resages project, which has been under considerable and the meaning of the sixth in the same that the meaning of the sixth is a several negroes were resages project, which has been under considerable and the meaning of the sixth in the town, for aid-time. The Socialist ministers, who will be several negroes were present, declared that the new possibility they saw of settling the meaning of the sixth in the town, for aid-time. The Socialist ministers, who were present, declared that the new possibility they saw of settling the meaning of the sixth in the town, for aid-time. The socialist ministers are project, which are the new possibility they saw of settling the sixth in the town, for aid-time. The socialist ministers are project, which are the new possibility they saw of settling the sixth in the town, for aid-time. The socialist ministers are properties and the sixth in the town, for aid-time. The socialist ministers are properties and the sixt

ABSOLUTELY POSSIBLE.

Special to The World.

STIGLER, Okia., May 28—
"Bring the ax, son, and cut off my leg. I'm going to prove to you that the day of miracles is not passed." This order was given by J. T. Holt, a Haskell county farmer living six miles south of Stigler, who Sunday night was converted to the faith of the Holy Rollers. He had just returned from a midnight vigilmanufacture of munitions for the government, there is no suspicion that the explosion was the work of an allen enemy. Investigation showed that the two men killed were the only ones in or near the building destroyed when the explosion occurred. The structure explosion occurred. The structure explosion occurred. The structure was of frame material and the loss was said to be slight.

In a saving of 230 tons.

The strictal Man Dies.

CHICAGO, May 28.—Charles E. Kohl, eldest son of the late Charles E. Kohl and successor to the latter in prayer, the amputation was besummer home in Oconomoc, Wis., today of heart disease. His wife and the died today. The county afterney is investigating the case.

PALATIAL PRIVATE YACHT PRESENTED TO U. S. BY OWNER

WASHINGTON, May 28 - The four hundred-ton steam yacht Surf has been presented to the government by Dr. John A. Harries of New York and ordered to join the Atlantic fleet as an ambulance ship. The vessel is the first of her kind the navy has received in this way during the present ceived in this way during the present of Dr. eived in this way during the present

war.

Doctor Harries Insisted that he be permitted to meet all of the boat's expenses during her war service. In making the announcement fornight, Secretary Daniels said he hoped many other yacht owners would follow this example so that the havy might be provided fully with a flect of ambulance ships.

The Surf has berths for 25 patients and one hundred more can be assume.

The Surf has berths for 25 patients and one hundred more can be accommodated on her decks. Provision for operating rooms, medical stores and other necessaries for her new work have been made and Red Cross nurses from Believue hospital. New York, are already aboard. It will be her duty to transfer sick and wounded from the ships of the fighting fleet to the hospital ships.

DEMOCRACY SURE TO WIN, ASSERTS

Secretary Balfour Says Autocracies Certainly Doomed; Lauds Dominions.

broke out in the packing room, where only girls work, and spread so rapidly that employes had to flee for their lives. Inshifty to make rapid propers on account of traffic congestion delayed the arrival of the first department. All they could do was to save adjacent residences.

The loss will total \$120,000, according to a rough estimate last night, amounts to about \$56,000.

The blaze and smoke were visible from the half of the battle fronts. Artiflery duels comme between its located on the cost side in a spot through the content of the cost side in a spot through the largest crowd that ever soon immed with automobiles and pedestrians.

Possibly the largest crowd that ever assembled in Totas watched the flames from every available vantage point.

Biggest in History.

Plagest in History.

Plagest in History.

Capture Giovanni.

On the Carso plateau, just above the head of the will be removed to the control of the control of the control of the control of the city without protection, we attached up lines to the city. The plane has been dead to the sample of the control of

with which the great self-governing Fritish dominions have throws themselves into the great contest at the side of the motherhand."

Mr. Balfour charged that autocracy "enthroned in the central powers, precipitated the war to gain dominion of the world.

A Fribate to U. S..

Premier Borden in hirroducing Mr. Balfour paid a tribute to the United

PROTEST AGAINST NEGRO LABORERS LEADS TO RIOT age of raw materials and with bank

Thirteen Black, Are Injured When but payment has been so slow that industry is in urgent need of working capital. The dealers find it difficult Riot Follows Mass Meeting In St. Louis,

In St. Louis, capital. The dealers find it difficult EAST ST. LOUIS, III., May 23.—A+to borrow money, as the banks mat

EAST ST. LOUIS, III. May 28.—A to borrow money, as the banks natnegro was shot in the head and a correct order to the component of the factories and component of the factories, according to the factories of the component of the factories, according to the factories of the factories, according to the information, will be compelled to close within a month.

Can't Close Down.

An inonical feature of the difficulties confronting the employers is the fact that altho suffering serious loss, they do not dare to close the establishments owing to threats of venigned and beating negroes wherever found. Several negroes wherever found, several negroes wherever found of the component of the factories of the

pany has on hand contracts for approximately \$88,000,000 worth of government work, including two battle cruisers and six destroyers.

EXPLOSIONS SHAKE OSAKA

OSAKA

The mob stopped street cars and inconsent of the committee. There is terurban cars in its search and at 1 occopent of the committee. There is terurban cars in its search and at 1 no way of enforcing discipline, one o'clock was threatening to storm the fail where at least a score of negroes had been taken for safe keeping. Ambulances made the rounds of the streets where the mob had traveled to cent conference of the council of minimum factures and industries attended a restreets where the mob had traveled to cent conference of the council of minimum factures and industries attended a restreets where the mob had traveled to cent conference of the council of minimum factures and industries attended a restreets where the mob had traveled to cent conference of the council of minimum factures and industries attended a restreets where the mob had traveled to cent conference of the council of minimum factures and industries attended a restreets where the mob had traveled to cent conference of the council of minimum factures and industries attended a restreet where the mob had traveled to cent conference of the council of minimum factures and industries attended a restreet where the mob had traveled to cent conference of the council of minimum factures and industries attended a restreet where the mob had traveled to cent conference of the council of minimum factures and industries attended a restriction of the council of minimum factures are and industries attended a restriction of the council of minimum factures and industries attended a restriction of the council of minimum factures are and industries attended a restriction of the council of minimum factures are and industries attended a restriction of the council of minimum factures are and industries attended a restriction of the council of the

pick up unconscious and injured isters and laid before it figures showing the blacks and take them to hospitals and temporary shelters.

The police were helpless against the mob. Mayor Fred Mollman appealed to Maj. R. W. Gwanaugh in charge of the town, for aid will fantry quartered in the town, for aid.

HOT CONGRESS FIGHT ENDS

Owen of Oklahoma was among the

SEATTLE, Wash., May 28.—Delegates to the biennial convention of he International Order of Railway Telegraphers today re-elected President H. B. Perham of St. Louis. Owen and Other National Speakers Conclude N. H. Special Campaign,

MANCHESTER, N. H., May 28.— The campaign in the First New Hamp-WARNING. shire district for the election tomor-row of a successor to the late Con-gressman Cyrus A. Sulloway, Repub-Several cases have come to our notice where money for sub-scription has been paid to boys who claim 20 be representing The Tulsa Dally World. Any ican, closed tonight with speakers of national prominence on the stump. Sherman E. Burroughs, the Repub-lican candidate, claimed the district such claims are false. No boys have been authorized to take subscriptions or collect money in payment. Pay your subscription by 1,800 votes. He is opposed by Patrick Henry Sullivan, Democrat. The closing Republican railies were addressed by Senator Warren G. Harding of Ohio and Congressman Mediil McCormick of Chicago. On the Democratic side Senator Robert L. only to the regular carriers or solicitors who can show cre-dentials. If in doubt, phone

6000. TULSA DAILY WORLD.

Telegraphers Re-elect.

2 CHARGED WITH AUTO MURDER IN OKLAHOMA CITY

FEAR END CLOSE OKLAHOMA CITY, May 25 - Al Hawkins, who is lying in an emergency hospital in a critical condition from gaushot wounds, and John Williams, held in the county jail on an information filed jate this afternoon. Historical Society Adv

information filed late this afternoon by county Attorney Selby, were charged with the murder Saturday night of James Allen. Allen was killed while driving with a young woman in his automobile.

According to the stery told the police two men is an automobile pursued Allen for several blocks. When they overflook the Allen car a fight emand during which several shots were fired. Allen was killed, Later to the evening Hawkins, wounded appeared at the hospital and asked for treatment. Wilhams was arrested at his home. Both men deny any connection with the crime, the motive for which, police believe, was jealousy. SOCIALISTS DEMAND PEACE Various Factions Are Unable

BRAZIL ON VERGE OF FINAL BREAK ILLINOIS IS RECOVERING

Chamber Passes Bill Abandoning Neutrality on First Reading; 136 to 3.

PETROGERAD. May 28—(Via Lendon May 29, 1.05 a.m.)—The industrial crisis in Russia is so avoid that according to a recent atterance of the minister of finance. M. Shingaroff, only a miracle can save the country from economic ruin. The densards of the workmen were so enormous he declared, that it seemed impossible to step the industrial wheels going for any great length of time.

The socialist ministers at a recent council said the only possibility they saw of settling the difficulties was to bring the wir to a close.

Neither the coallition cabinet nor the newly appointed commission to regulate the difficulties between capital and labor has yet found a way to end the industrial crisis. The commission is composed of ministers of finance, trade and industry and labor but since there is a wide divergence or views between the minister of finance and the new socialistic minister of labor it seems probable this commission will be confronted with the same difficulties which attended previous efforts at reconciliation

Pactories to Close. RIO JANEIRO May 28—The Brazelian chamber today passed the first reading of the government measure revoking Brazil's neutrality in the Mar between ferrmany and the United States. The vote was 136 to 3.

An investigation of factory condi-tions in Petrograd leads to the atarm-ing conclusion that unless the gov-erament soon finds a means of ad-Meanwhile the situation in Spain with regard to Germany's illegal acts toward that country continues to grow in intensity. Resolutions adopted by a great mass meeting of particular at Bondurant, 12, and at Bardwell, three, been presented to the Spanish ministructure.

Barn Used as Hospital. justing the present difficulties most of the industrial enterprises working for national defense will be compelled to close within a few months. The out-standing features of the labor situa-tion are as follows: ter of the interior. These assert that Spain should not remain isolated from the European conflict, but that she should breck off diplomatic rela-"An investigation shows that virtually the same difficulties prevail in all the big factories in Petrograd and apparently authenticated reports from Moscow, bonets and Ural districts indicate general disorganization. In many of the factories the demands by the vorkage for in the property of the factories the demands of the contract tions with Germany and "accept all the consequences from the action which she is compelled to adopt for the defense of her dignity".

Spanish Ship Sunk.
MADRID (via Paris), May 27.—
Macquis Prieto, the Swedish premier,
today announced the Spanish steam-

profits of the factories under the best conditions of production. The work-men, thro their committees, virtually are in command of the factories and all business has to be aubmitted to them for approval. Wages in a ma-jority of the factories alreads have been increased from 100 to 150 per cent. But there yet has been no off-set by an advance in prices of the output. ship Begona had been sunk. The Begona was a vessel of 2,862 taps gross and was built at Middles-borough in 1896. She was 305 feet long and had a beam of 42 feet. She was owned in Bilbao.

NEW PREMIER FOR CHINESE

Senate Approves Selection of Li Ching-Hsi by 365 to 31.

PEKIN, May 28.—The Chine ate today approved the nomination of Li Ching-Hsl as premier in succession to Tuan Chl-Jui, who was dismissed by the president. The vote was 365

The Chinese house of representa-tives approved of the nomination of LI-Ching-Hisl on Sunday.

Storm Summary:

Revised reports last night and early today from the sections of Kentucky, Tennessee, Arkansas or tornadoes Sunday, place the number known to have lost their fives in the storm at 160 and the injured, approximately 550,

Southwestern Kentucky, reports so far received indicate, paid the heaviest toll in lives lost. In Fulton county, the southwestern tip of that state, 66 persons were killed and more than one hundred injured. In Alabama the mining camps of Sayre, Bradford and Carbon Hill reported 46 fatalities and in Tennessee, Tipton, Dyer and Carroll counties reported 34 dead. The property damage in Alabama was estimated at about \$1,000,-000. No accurate estimate of the monetary loss in the other states is available, wire communication still being badly crippled and but little effort yet has been made to

appraise the damage wrought. The town of Clinton, where 25 persons were killed and 75 injured, reported the greatest loss of life in Kentucky. Sixteen were killed on the plantation of Syd L. Dodds near Hickman and 13 persons lost their lives in the vicinity of Bondarant.

Of the known dead in Alabama, where the storm struck widely separated towns, the area extending from Huntsville to Tuscaloosa, the majority lost their lives in small mining settlements about Birmingham. Bradford, one of the mining camps, reported 26 dead and other fatalities occurred at Sayre and Carbon Hill.

In Mississippi county, Arkansas, across the Mississippi river from the Tennessee and Kentucky countles swept by the storm, ten were killed,

Dyer county suffered the largest loss of life in Tennessee, Near Dyersburg seven were killed and forty injured. Other Tennessee towns reporting casualties were Cates Lake, Trezevant, Ore Springs, Sharon, Linden and

Efforts to regain wire communication so far has only been partially successful and it still will be some hours before the full extent of the disaster is known,

STORM HORROR **GROWS HOURLY**

Fresh Reports Bring in More Details of Destructive Twister.

KENTUCKY TOLL HEAVY

Hickman Dead 34, Clinton 25; 6 Die and Many Hurt in Alabama.

Above \$100,000 Subscribed for Relief in Mattoon; No Looting.

Final action by the Brazilian con-gress which would place Brazil on the side of the other powers fighting against the Germans still is being revised reports brought to Hickman tion, a distance of about twelve miles, today and tonight by messenger.

In Hickman two persons were

About sixty persons were brought to hespitals here. Haif of that number are white persons, six of whom are believed to be fatally hurr. At the Dodds pintation a barn is being used as a hospital and 15 of the more seriously injured negro tenants of the plantation are onder the care of physicians there. At Bardwell 21 persons were injured and at Ledford 12. No fatalities were reported at Ledford. No f

Only two persons were killed in Hickman, Mrs. Thomas Smithwick and W. C. Gibson,

300-Yard Path.

The storm cut a swath about three hundred yards wide thru the farm and timber lands between Hickman and the Dodds plantation. All of the smaller vegetation was levelled and hundreds of farm cabins and more substantial dwelling houses and business buildings in the community centers were demolished or badly daments.

ters were demolished or badly damaged. Innumerable trees were uprooted or splintered.

In Hickman and the manufacturing soburb west of Hickman the property damage was confined principally to the unroofing of houses and the destruction of barns and fences. The Mengel Box company's plant suffered the greatest damage in West Hickman. Officials of the company tonight estimated the damage at \$10,000.

Hickman was without electric light Hickman was without electric light

last night and tonight as a result damage to the city's power plant.

Clinton's Loss Great. CLINTON, Ky., May 28.—Twenty-five persons were killed and 75 were injured in and about Ulinton in the ternado which swert thru Fulton county late yesterday. Fifty rest-dences two churches and a school building were demolished.

Legislature to Help Stricken,

Legislature to Help Stricken,
SPRINGFIELD, III. May 25.—A
bill carrying an emergency appropriation of \$300,000 for relief of the
tornado sufferers at Mattoon Charleston and other Himois town will be
introduced in the bouse of representatives by Hepresentative Howard of
Mattoon tomorrow merning.
Agreement on the figure was
reached with Adjutant General Dickson in whose hands the question was
left by Governor Lowden after a conference with the Mattoon committee
which asked for an appropriation of

asked for an appropriation of Accurate Figures Not In.

MATTOON, III., May 28 — Mattoon and Charleston, razed by Saturday's tornade, their toil of dead reckoned and their anguish toreed into the background by the need of reconstruction tonight prepared to sleep for the

first time since the storm. Hundreds of men and women ceased their vol-

CONTINUED ON PAGE FIVE COUNCIL OF DEFENSE IS AFTER STRIKERS

Offers Services to Bring a Speedy Settlement in Kansas Mine Strike.

PITTSBURGH, Kan., May 28. The council of mational defense has of- of fered its services in bringing about a council of national defense has offered its services in bringing about a
appeady settlement of the strike which
this morning called 2,500 men from
Crawford county coal mines W. D.
Ryan of Kansas City, safety commissioner for the bureau of mines in the
southwest, acting for the defense
council intived here today and invited the operators and miners to
need him in conference to discuss
their differences and effect a settlement. The production of the mines
affected by the strike is approximately five thousand toms a day.

The strike was called by the district organization of the United Aline
Workers who demand that the men
be compensated for the loss of pow-

Workers who defined that the men-be compensated for the loss of pow-der and time eaused by the failure of shots where mechanical shot firers are used. The union leaders say, will insist that either the operators com-pensate the men for this loss or re-turn to the hand-firing system,